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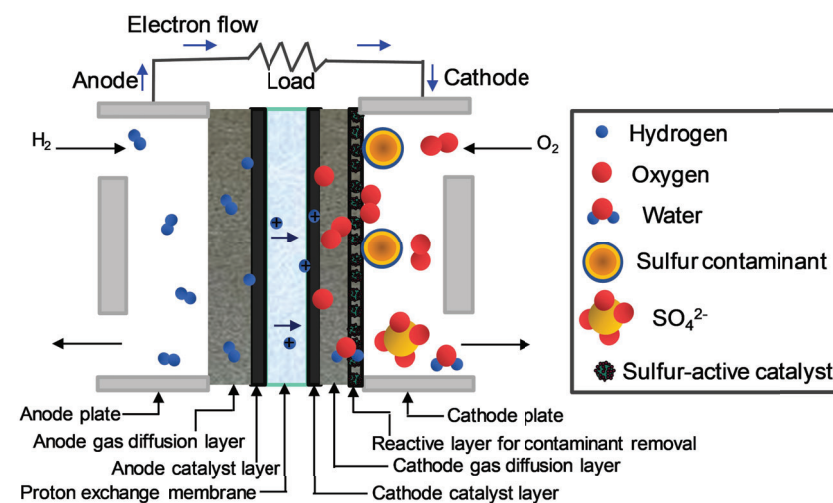
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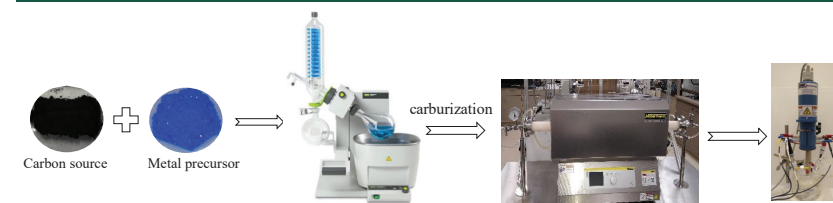
Progress / Achievement

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- **In-situ catalytic conversion layer mitigating contamination.**

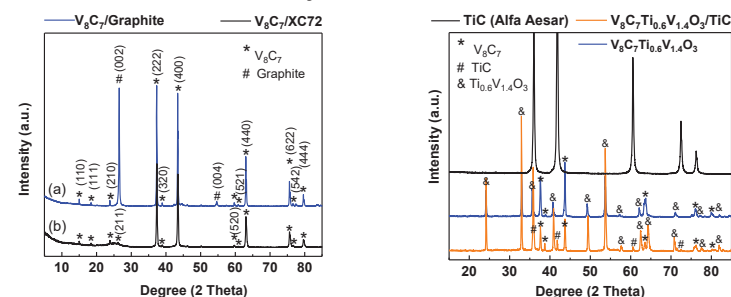


Approach

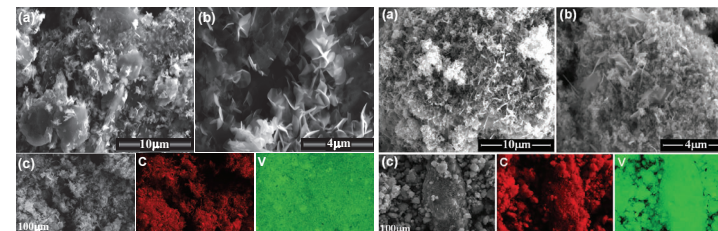


- Integrate contaminant-active catalysts based on carbides into MEAs.
- Carbides covert poisoning contaminants into harmless species before reaching Pt catalysts layer.

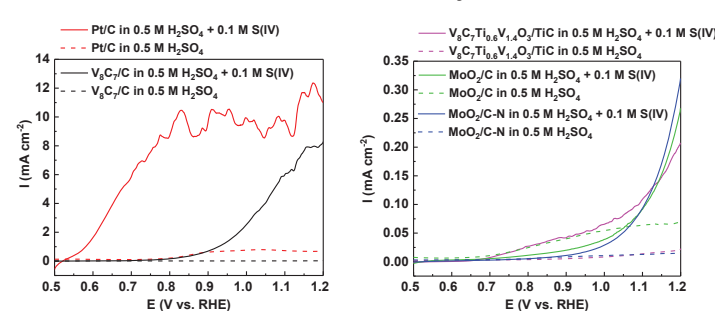
- Crystal Structure



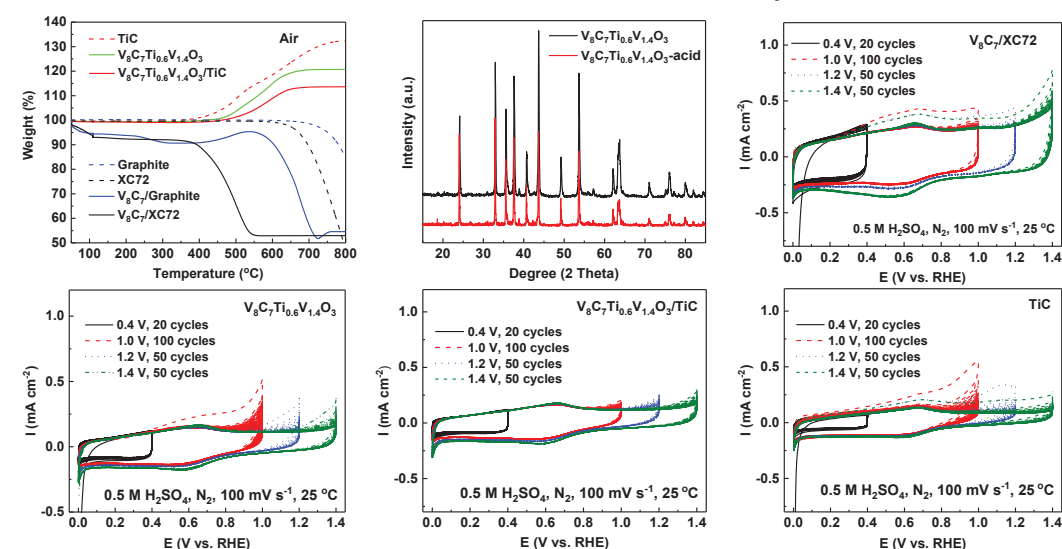
– Morphology & Composition



– SO₂ Oxidation Activity



— Thermal & Chemical & Electrochemical Stability



Conclusions / Future Work

- Contaminant-active catalysts based on carbides were synthesized and have good thermal & chemical & electrochemical stability.
- Carbides exhibit catalytic activities toward the electrochemical oxidation of aqueous SO₂ generated in situ.
- Investigate SO₂ tolerance of fuel cells with in-situ catalytic conversion layers in future.

Acknowledgments

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