



Hawai'i Natural Energy Institute Research Highlights

Grid Integration

Advanced Power System Laboratory (APSL)

OBJECTIVE AND SIGNIFICANCE: HNEI GridSTART has designed and equipped its new Advanced Power System Laboratory (APSL) to conduct research, development, test and evaluation (RDT&E) in support of power systems modernization and variable/intermittent energy resource integration. The APSL has a highly flexible architecture and is the first laboratory of its kind in Hawai'i – able to test AC and DC devices, systems, and microgrids within a managed field representative electrical environment. The lab will significantly enhance HNEI's ongoing research endeavors by providing a state-of-the-art test environment that extends its RDT&E capabilities to deliver next-generation smart grid technologies.

BACKGROUND: The APSL comprises significant components, including three (3) AC/DC equipment test bays and a 35 kW rooftop PV system connected to four (4) advanced PV inverters with grid support functions (Figure 1). This PV system serves a dual purpose, supporting the lab's research needs and assisting the University of Hawai'i in achieving its net zero energy consumption goal. Additionally, the lab hosts a real-time grid simulator connected to a 30 kVA power amplifier, facilitating power hardware-in-the-loop (HIL) testing. The power HIL system enables researchers to evaluate electrical power equipment as a unit under test (UUT) in a real-time simulated grid environment.

The three (3) modular AC/DC test bays (Figure 2) have been designated for evaluating advanced functions, communications and controls of various UUT. These include advanced PV inverters, EV chargers those with vehicle-to-grid (V2G) and vehicle-to-home (V2H) bidirectional power flow capabilities, battery energy storage systems (BESS), power monitoring and edge computing devices, AC

or DC loads/appliances and load control devices, and voltage management equipment, among other innovative technological solutions.

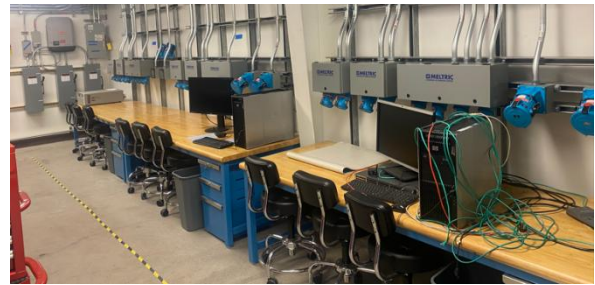


Figure 2. Three AC/DC equipment test bays.

PROJECT STATUS/RESULTS: The design, permitting and construction of the electrical infrastructure of the APSL are now complete, rendering the lab available for use. In addition, there is an ongoing procurement process for a microgrid control system that encompasses integrated microgrid modeling tools and the capability to seamlessly integrate with the APSL's existing power HIL system. This integrated system will empower HNEI to introduce a comprehensive microgrid design and control training curriculum aimed at power system engineers across the Asia-Pacific region. Furthermore, the APSL and its power HIL equipment will be employed in tandem with HNEI GridSTART's field-deployed microgrid testbed on Coconut Island for the development and testing of new, resilient microgrid control algorithms. These algorithms will address dynamic load management, facilitated by a recently secured US DOE-sponsored research grant of approximately \$1 million.

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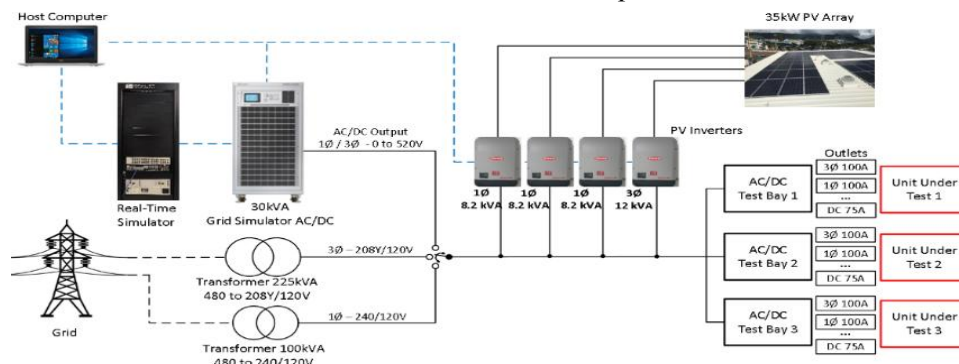


Figure 1. HNEI GridSTART's Advanced Power System Lab architecture.